# Digital TrueFlow<sup>®</sup> Grid HVAC System Air Flow Meter



**Operation Manual** 



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# Chapter 1: Introduction

The total air flow through residential HVAC systems is an important variable in estimating and optimizing the performance of heat pumps, air conditioners and furnaces. Numerous field studies of installed heating and cooling systems around the United States have found that often air flow is not properly set to maximize performance across the indoor coil is an extremely common problem. Low air flow can lead to decreased heating and cooling system capacity, increased energy use and comfort problems.

The most widely used methods for estimating the air handler flow rate, (the temperature rise method, static pressure and fan curve method, and the DuctBlaster® isolated return method) have been found to be either problematic or time-consuming to perform. The Energy Conservatory's Digital TrueFlow® Grid is designed to provide a simple and accurate measurement of air flow through residential air handlers rated from 1 to 5 tons. The TrueFlow® Grid can be used in various ways inside the typical air handler system to gather data when following the manual for the airflow measurements procedures.

**Note:** If the return duct system is very airtight, the air flow through the central return will be very close to the total air handler flow.

Extensive field testing of the TrueFlow® Grid has shown that it:

- Is easy and fast to use in the field. The TrueFlow® Grid provides direct CFM readings in approximately 5 to 10 minutes without extensive calculations or setup.
- Can be used in a wide range of applications and air handler fan configurations. Accessories of the TrueFlow® Grid allows it to fit most if not all applications.
- Has a flow accuracy of +/ 5% for most applications if there are 6 inches upstream and 2 inches downstream from the grid free from obstructions
- Can only be used with a TEC DG-8 or DG-1000 Bluetooth pressure gauge which has a resolution of 1 Pascal or 0.005 inH<sub>2</sub>O or better.

# Chapter 2: System Components

The Digital TrueFlow® Flow Meter consists of the following components:

- 1 digital Grid
- 1 static pressure probe.
- 10 feet of blue tubing and 10 feet of green tubing.
- QR scan operation manual.
- Carrying case.
- USB-C charger.
- 1 to 10 adapter plate(s) which allow the grid to be used in multiple filter sizes
- A DG-8 Bluetooth digital pressure gauge (Optional purchase) or a DG-1000 Bluetooth blower door pressure and flow gauge (Optional purchase)



## 2.1 Grid

The TrueFlow<sup>®</sup> Grid is constructed from durable plastic with a series of round metering holes, a flow sensor and Bluetooth transceiver.

The Grid is generally intended to be installed in place of the system air filter but can be used anywhere in the return where it can capture total system air flow. The front side of the Grid, as shown in Figure 1, should be facing into the direction of the airflow stream and will be labeled as "AIR IN".



Figure 1: Front Side of Grid (should face into air flow)

# 2.2 Adapter Plates

The TrueFlow® Grid can be installed in various adapter plates; each adapter plate consists of a stamped plastic plate with integrated locking tabs for the digital Flow Grid. Along the outer edge of each plate is a gasket to ensure a proper seal for no airflow bypass.

The Grid has optional adapter plates available for purchase and custom plates are available for order upon request.



Digital TrueFlow® Adapter Plate Set

# 2.3 Static Pressure Probe

The TrueFlow® Grid comes with one static pressure probe. During the air flow measurement procedure, the operator will need to measure the operating pressure in the duct system, both with the existing filter in place and with the TrueFlow® Grid in place. These two operating pressure measurements are used to adjust the measured air flow through the Grid for differences in resistance between the existing filter and the TrueFlow® Grid. Multiple locations can be used to make the static pressure measurements. Details of these locations are shown in appendix C.



# 2.4 Gauge Options

To use the TrueFlow® Grid, the operator will need a TEC digital Bluetooth pressure gauge with a resolution of 1 Pascal (or 0.005 In.  $H_2O$ ) minimum. The TrueFlow Meter can be purchased with any of The Energy Conservatory's Digital Pressure Gauges (Models DG-8 and DG-1000). See Figure 2 for more details.

## 2.4.a DG-8 Digital Pressure Gauge:

The DG-8 capable pressure gauge has a single pressure sensor with the option to switch from inches of water column to pascals with the press of a button. The digital gauges are shipped in a separate padded case and has integrated magnets on the back of the gauge to allow for easy mounting to any metallic surface. The DG-8 provides an air flow measurement accuracy of +/- 5% when used with the TrueFlow® Grid and corresponding TrueFlow® app while Bluetooth connectivity.



## 2.4.b DG-1000 Digital Pressure and Flow Gauge:

The DG-1000 is a digital dual channel manometer. This meter is shipped in a separate padded case along with a charging cable with various 110V adapters, tubing, and a static pressure probe. With the integrated magnets on the back of the gauge, this meter allows for easy mounting to any metallic surface. The DG-1000 gauge provides an air flow measurement accuracy of +/- 5% when used with the TrueFlow® Grid and corresponding TrueFlow® app with Bluetooth connectivity.



# 2.5 Equipment Charging

The Grid, DG-1000, and DG-8 have batteries which can be recharged via a USB-C port/cable.

## 2.5.a Charging the Grid

The Grid is equipped with a USB-C charging port located at top center of the Grid. The Grid is also equipped with a green led indicator representing charging connection and a yellow led representing...



**USB-C Charging Port** 

## 2.5.b Charging the DG-8 and DG-1000:

The DG-8 and DG-1000 have a USB-C charging port located at top of the gauge.



# Chapter 3: TrueFlow App Test Procedures

The flow metering process using the Digital TrueFlow® Grid is completed following the free TrueFlow® app, available in IOS and Android. The app provides a step-by-step workflow for taking the total system air flow measurement with detailed process aligned to the specific system being measured.

To measure total system air flow, it is best practice to install the TrueFlow® Grid in a filter slot as close to the blower fan as possible to minimize the impact of duct leakage on the measurement.

A TrueFlow® Grid can be installed in the return duct system using the filter slot, filter grille or through other accessories which allow the grid to capture the total air flow in the return.

In a system with multiple grille returns, an accepted practice is to block off the smaller return(s) and use the TrueFlow® grid on the largest return, ensuring all the system airflow is passing through the grid. The TrueFlow® app will complete the corrected flow calculation and inform the user if this calculated air flow is within accepted range to meet stated accuracy specifications. If it is outside the accepted range, it will alert the user, and an alternate workflow can be pursued.

## Four standard workflows supported in the TrueFlow App.

Make a Measurement Standard Workflows System Air Flow & Static Pressure is the most commonly used and provides a detailed analysis of the entire HVAC system, System Air Flow & Static Pressure including the ability to diagnose issues within the entire ducted svstem. System Air Flow System Air Flow is a workflow focused on only capturing the Blower Fan Air Flow Grade per ANSI / ACCA / RESNET Standard (310) system air flow. 310 Pressure Gauge Blower Fan Air Flow Grade per Standard 310 also measures air flow, but with a specific process and report aligned to NCI Workflows ANSI/ACCA/RESNET standard 310 for grading new HVAC installations. Pressure Gauge is a workflow which allows the user to capture static pressure readings in the app. Ð ıl. 4

# Chapter 3: TrueFlow App Test Procedures Cont'd

## Three NCI workflows supported in the TrueFlow App

**AirMaxx with TrueFlow®** is a workflow that provides a detailed analysis of the entire HVAC system, including the ability to diagnose issues within the entire ducted system.

**Note:** Diagnostics will differ from the Standard Workflow as Airmaxx With TrueFlow is based on the principles taught in technician training by the National Comfort Institute<sup>™</sup>.

**AirMaxx with Fan Table** is a workflow which allows the user to capture the pressure profile of the HVAC system in the app and use either the original equipment manufacturer's fan table or the NCI generic fan table for an estimated air flow input.

**Note:** TEC manometers are not required for use of this workflow but are recommended for a higher level of accuracy of measurement. To use a generic manometer for pressure profiling, select manual entry when requested as shown in the image to the right. Diagnostics and reporting are not available with this workflow due to not having a flow measurement from the Digital TrueFlow Grid.

**Static Pressure Screening** is a workflow which allows the user to capture the pressure profile of the HVAC system in the app. No air flow input is available for static pressure screening workflow.

**Note:** TEC manometers are not required for use of this workflow but are recommended for a higher level of accuracy of measurement. To use a generic manometer for pressure profiling, select manual entry when requested as shown in the image to the right. Diagnostics and reporting are not available with this workflow due to not having a flow measurement from the Digital TrueFlow Grid.





# 3.1.a Outline of TrueFlow<sup>®</sup> Measurement Using TrueFlow<sup>®</sup> app

## Following the TrueFlow® app: See Appendix F through H for sample workflows

1. Install and open TrueFlow® app from IOS or Android store.



- 2. Power up the digital TrueFlow® Grid and DG-8 gauge by holding the power button (white button on the left of the devices) until the green light flashes. If using a DG-1000 hold down the power button on top of the gauge.
- 3. Select a workflow from the measure screen.
  - a. System Air Flow & Static Pressure
  - b. System Air Flow
  - c. Blower Fan Air Flow Grade per Standard 310
  - d. Pressure Gauge
  - e. AirMaxx with TrueFlow
  - f. AirMaxx with Fan Table (TEC hardware not required, see chapter 3 details)
  - g. Static Pressure Screening (TEC hardware not required, see chapter 3 for details)
- 4. Select Grid and digital gauge from the device screen.
  - a. Select the + to connect, Select the to disconnect from a device.
- 5. Select the proper indoor unit type.
- 6. Select the orientation of indoor unit installation.
- 7. Choose applicable system detail selections
- 8. Read test instructions and if necessary, prepare indoor system for test.
- 9. Follow TrueFlow® app prompts and capture static pressure measurement(s) as directed by illustrations on TrueFlow app. See appendix A for more details on taking static pressure measurements.
- 10. TrueFlow app will prompt user to remove filter and install TrueFlow® Grid with chosen accessory. See appendix B for more details on installing the TrueFlow® Grid in various system locations.
- 11. Save test
- 12. Select the create report icon at the bottom of the system performance screen.
  - a. On the create report screen enter customer information, address, user/company info.
  - b. Once create report is selected, the next following screen will show a document of all the collected and input data specific to the task at hand. By clicking the share button, the user can send this document via email. Selecting close will default back to the create report screen.

# Appendix A: Process and options for measuring static pressure

## a) Locate the air handler system filter and replace if dirty,

Locate the air handling system filter and if it is dirty, replace with a new one. A dirty filter can significantly reduce air flow through the air handling system.

Note: If you wish to measure the air flow with the dirty filter, leave the dirty filter in place.

## b) Open all registers and outside window.

Make sure all supply and return registers are open. Open a window or door between the building and outside to prevent pressure changes in the building during the test. If the air handler fan is installed in an unconditioned zone (e.g., crawlspace, attic), open any vents or access doors connecting that zone to the outside (or to the building) to prevent pressure changes in the zone during the test.

# c) Options for location of static pressure measurements for compensating TrueFlow measurements

Install the static pressure probe into the ductwork according to the TrueFlow® app workflow selection (the operator will typically need to drill or punch a small hole in the ductwork in order to insert the static pressure probe):

- Insert the static pressure probe into the side surface of the supply plenum. The static pressure probe should point into the airstream.
- <u>Or</u>, insert the static pressure probe in the side surface of the return plenum. The side of the return plenum chosen should <u>not</u> have a trunk line, return duct or return register connected to it. The static pressure probe should point into the airstream.

**Note:** If the Grid will be installed at a remote filter grille, the static pressure probe may not be installed in the return plenum (i.e. install it in the supply plenum).

• Or, insert the static or total pressure probe in the supply register approx. 2.5 inches upstream of the grille. In this mode, the app will ensure the pressure reading is high enough to provide an accurate calculation of flow to accuracy of 7% or better (vs. 5% or better for other locations). If the app is not seeing high enough pressure, it will alert the user and suggest trying another register or measure in the supply plenum.



## d) Connect the static pressure probe to a pressure gauge.

Connect one end of the static pressure probe to the 10-foot length of tubing. Now connect the remaining end of the tubing to the positive (+) end of the pressure gauge. **Note:** If you are using the "dead-end" corner location, you may simply insert the end of the tubing into the "dead-end" corner and not use a static pressure probe.

## • DG-1000

If using a DG-1000 digital pressure gauge, connect the end of the blue tubing to the "INPUT" end of **Channel A** pressure tap. If the pressure gauge is located inside the house, leave the **Channel A Reference** tap on the gauge open (we want to measure the system operating pressure with reference to the house). If the pressure gauge is not located in the house (e.g., it is in the crawlspace, garage, or attic), run the 30-foot piece of clear tubing from the **Channel A** Reference "REF" tap to inside the house. **See figure 5.** 





## • DG-8

If using the DG-8 digital pressure gauge, connect the end of the blue tubing to the positive end (+) input pressure tap. If the pressure gauge is located inside the house, leave the negative end (-) reference tap on the gauge open (we want to measure the system operating pressure with reference to the house). If the pressure gauge is not located in the house (e.g., it is in the crawlspace, garage, or attic), run the 30-foot piece of clear tubing from the negative end (-) reference tap to inside the house. See figure 6.

## Figure 6: Connecting the Static Pressure Probe to a DG-8



# Appendix B: Installation Options of The Grid

## **Installation Notes**

- <u>Obstructions within 6 inches upstream or 2 inches downstream</u> of the Grid that are blocking air flow through any of the metering holes may reduce the accuracy of the device.
- If there is an obstruction, try to install the Grid in one of our other various acceptable locations.

## Installing at a Filter Slot:

If using in place of filter, remove the existing filter and slide the TrueFlow® Grid with the corresponding adapter plate completely into the empty filter slot. Install the Grid so that the front side of the plate is facing into the air flow (front side has the wording "AIR IN" in the middle of the plate). The adapter plate gasket should provide a seal around the cabinet - all the air flow should pass through the Grid and not around the plate. If you wish to install the Grid in a blower compartment and there is no filter slot built into the compartment, it is sometimes possible to temporarily tape the Grid into the compartment for the test procedure. In this case, be sure that the tape is not blocking any of the metering holes in the plate. Close the filter access opening. Temporarily seal around the filter slot cover with masking tape to prevent air leakage and to direct all air flow through the Grid.



## Installing with multiple Filter Slots:

If using in place of filter, remove the existing obvious main filter and slide the TrueFlow® Grid with the corresponding adapter plate completely into the empty filter slot. Install the Grid so that the front side of the plate is facing into the air flow (front side has the wording "AIR IN" in the middle of the plate). The adapter plate gasket should provide a seal around the cabinet - all the air flow should pass through the Grid and not around the plate. If you are installing the TrueFlow® Grid at the filter grille of a multiple return duct system, when the TrueFlow® app prompts the user to remove filter and install the Grid, the user should install the Grid in the most obvious main return and blank off the additional return(s), ensuring all system air flow passes through the Grid. If you wish to install the Grid in a blower compartment and there is no filter slot built into the compartment, it is sometimes possible to temporarily tape the Grid into the compartment for the test procedure. In this case, be sure that the tape is not blocking any of the metering holes in the plate. Close the filter access opening. Temporarily seal around the filter slot cover with masking tape to prevent air leakage and to direct all air flow through the Grid.

**Note:** If the TrueFlow® app registers low flow, then the operator may need to use another method to obtain more system air flow through the plate.





## Installing at a Single Central Return:

If you are installing the TrueFlow® Grid at the filter grille of a single return duct system, simply push the plate into the empty filter rack when prompted by the TrueFlow app. Install the Grid so that the front side of the plate is facing into the air flow (front side has the wording "AIR IN" in the middle of the plate). The adapter plate gasket should provide an airtight seal around the filter grille housing - all the air flow should pass through the Grid and not around the plate. Keep the filter grille door open during the remainder of the test.



## Installing with Multiple Central Returns:

If you are installing the TrueFlow Grid at the filter grille of a multiple return duct system, when the TrueFlow app prompts the user to remove filter and install the Grid, the user should install the Grid in the most obvious main return and blank off the additional return(s), ensuring all system air flow passes through the Grid. Install the Grid so that the front side of the plate is facing into the air flow (front side has the wording "AIR IN" in the middle of the plate). The adapter plate gasket should provide an airtight seal around the filter grille housing - all the air flow should pass through the Grid and not around the plate. Keep the filter grille door open during the remainder of the test.

**Note:** If the TrueFlow® app registers low flow, then the operator may need to use another method to obtain more system air flow through the plate.



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## Installing in a Capture Accessory:

If you are installing the TrueFlow® Grid at the filter grille of a single return duct system or multiple return duct system, simply install the Grid into the capture accessory and press capture hood over most obvious main return. Other additional return(s) will need to be blanked off at the same time as capture hood measurement is taking place. Install the Grid so that the front side of the plate is facing into the air flow (front side has the wording "AIR IN" in the middle of the plate). The capture hood gasket should provide an airtight seal around the filter grille housing - all the air flow should pass through the Grid and not around the plate.

**Note:** If the TrueFlow® app registers low flow, then the operator may need to use another method to obtain more system air flow through the plate.



# Appendix C: TrueFlow Grid Specifications & Installation Instructions

## **TrueFlow Grid Specifications**

Flow Accuracy:	+/- 5% for most applications *1	
Measurable Flow Range:	Grid: 300 cfm to 2,500 cfm *2	
Digital Communication:	Bluetooth® low energy, USB 2.0	
Power:	2,000 mAh lithium-ion polymer rechargeable battery USB-C charger/power adapter	
Battery Life:	Typically over 24 hours	
Auto-off:	30 minutes	
Grid Dimensions:	18 inch width x 12 inch height x 0.75 inch depth	
Grid Weight:	2.1 LBS	
Recommended Calibration Interval:	48 months	
Operating Temperature Range:	32°F to 115°F (0°C to 45°C)	
Storage Temperature Range*3:	Less than one month: 15°F to 115°F (-10°C to 45°C) One month to one year: 32°F to 77°F (0°C to 25°C)	

\*1) In standard installation with no obstruction 2 inches downstream and 6 inches upstream of Digital TrueFlow Grid.

\*2) The Digital TrueFlow® Grid is capable of measuring 300 – 2000 CFM directly, however with larger equipment the NSOP / TFSOP adjustment will normally increase the measurement such that equipment flowing 2500 CFM is measured accurately.

\*3) Storage limits are based on batteries. Storing outside these limits may require battery replacement.

# Appendix C: TrueFlow Grid Specifications & Installation Instructions Cont'd

## **TrueFlow Grid Installation Instructions**

## **Ensuring Accurate Readings**

When applied properly, the Digital TrueFlow grid provides air flow measurement at +/- 5%

## Installation requirements for TrueFlow

- 1. The TrueFlow needs a short space of unobstructed duct upstream and downstream to provide accurate readings at +/-5%.
- Upstream = 6 inches, downstream = 2 inches. (See Figure 1A) 2. The TrueFlow should be < 65° from perpendicular. (See Figure 1B)

## Other considerations when applying TrueFlow

- 1. TrueFlow is very accurate at measuring flow going past the grid.
- 2. When measuring blower fan (system) air flow, it is best to have the TrueFlow grid as close to the blower as possible, so duct leakage between the TrueFlow location and Blower fan is limited. If there is significant duct leakage between the grid and blower, the TrueFlow will read lower by the amount of duct leakage present.
- 3. This is most common when using a TrueFlow in a filter grille



Figure 1B



# Appendix D: TrueFlow App Workflow Settings

## Workflow Settings Menu

## \*1 \*2 \*3 \*4 \*5 \*6

Settings	
User Info	
Tech / Company Information	$\rightarrow$
Workflow Settings	
Always use SCFM	~
Always use ACFM	
Use manufacturer's max TESP	
Enter Furnace output as % AFUE	
Always separate filter & return?	
Manage Data	
Import test result	$\rightarrow$
Delete all measurements	$\rightarrow$
Help	
Demo mode	
Reset tutorial message skips	>
About	
Version 1.6.13	>
Experimental Features	$\bigcirc$
Hessure Saved Devices	e Settings

\*1) Always use SCFM – The app defaults to Standard Cubic Feet Per Minute (SCFM). When selected, the user will need to enter the return air temperature while the app automatically geotags the altitude for a calculated density.

\*2) Always use ACFM – To report Actual Cubic Feet Per Minute (ACFM), always use ACFM must be checked.

\*3) Use Manufacturer's Max TESP – The app default is 0.8" InH<sub>2</sub>0 for Total External Static Pressure (TESP) limit. When the Use Manufacturer's Max TESP is toggled on, the user will be able to manually enter the equipment manufacturer's total external static pressure limit during the workflow in the system details screen.

\*4) Enter Furnace Output As % AFUE – When Enter Furnace Output As % AFUE is toggled on, the Rated Output will be replaced with % AFUE (Annual Fuel Utilization Efficiency). The % AFUE can be found on a yellow tag located on the outside of the furnace cabinet.

\*5) Always Separate Filter & Return? – When Always Separate Filter & Return is toggled on, all workflows that require pressure profiling of the system will have an additional pressure measurement location added to separate the filter grille pressure from the return duct pressure. When toggled on in settings, the user will not be required to toggle this setting on in the workflow.

\*6) Demo Mode - When toggled on, allows the user to connect to fake hardware and complete a workflow. This feature is for classroom training purpose when live equipment is not available for training.

# Appendix E: Heat Mode System Details

## Select Furnace Type

## Description

< Back	Select Furnace Type
	Furnace: Heated by a natural gas or propane furnace
	Heat Pump: Heated by an electric heat pump, with or without electric resistance
4	Electric resistance: Heated by electric resistance only
+ Measure	III     *     IV       Saved     Devices     Settings

\*Furnace: Provides air flow and static pressure diagnostics heated by natural gas or propane

\*Heat Pump: Provides air flow and static pressure diagnostics heated by an electric forced air heat pump

\*Electric Resistance: Provides air flow and static pressure diagnostics heated by electric resistance only

Furnace System Details		Heat Pump System Details			<u>Resis</u> Detai	<u>Resistance Heat System</u> <u>Detail</u>		
*1 *2		*3			*4			
Kack System Details		K Back	System Deta	ils	K Back	System De	tails	
System Construction		System Constr	ruction		System Cor	nstruction		
Air filter location	Tap to enter	Air filter loca	ation	Tap to enter	Air filter lo	ocation	Tap to enter	
External indoor cooling coil?		Furnace inst	talled?		External i	ndoor cooling coil?		
Design Performance		Design Perform	mance		Design Perf	ormance		
Rated input	Tap to enter	Heat pump	capacity	Tap to enter	Resistanc	e capacity	Tap to enter	
Rated output	Tap to enter	Environnmenta	al Conditions		Environnme	ental Conditions		
Rated temp rise	Tap to enter	Return air te	emperature	70 °F	Return air	temperature	70 °F	
Environnmental Conditions								
Return air temperature	70 °F							
Next			Next			Next		
Image: Measure     Saved	<b>Settings</b>	+ Measure	II. Saved D	Devices Settings	+ Measure	11. Saved	Devices Settings	

\*1) When External indoor cooling coil? is toggled on, the user is telling the app that an indoor coil is mounted downstream of the furnace. If there is no downstream coil, then this toggle should be left in the off position.

\*2) If Rated Output is not available, % AFUE can be used instead. This option is located under Workflow Settings in the settings tab menu. The % AFUE can be found on the yellow tag attached to the outside of the furnace.

\*3) When Furnace Installed? is toggled on, this means the user is telling the app that the system being tested is a dual fuel system with a furnace and a downstream heat pump indoor coil. If the system does not have a gas fired furnace, then this toggle should be left in the off position.

\*4) When External Indoor Cooling Coil? is toggled on, the user is telling the app that an indoor coil is mounted downstream of the air handler. If the indoor coil is mounted inside the same cabinet of the blower, or if there is no indoor coil, then this toggle should be left in the off position.

#### Furnace Test Results Heat Pump Test Results **Resistance Heat Test Results** K Test Results < Î Keat Pump Resistance Heat Î Î K Test Results Heat Pump < < No problems detected No problems detected No problems detected Air Flow TESP Air Flow TESP Air Flow TESP 217 SCFM/10k BTU/h 0.251 inH<sub>2</sub>O 430 SCFM/ton 0.416 inH<sub>2</sub>O 102 SCFM/kW 0.256 inH<sub>2</sub>O (868 SCFM, 40K BTU/h) (861 SCFM, 2 ton) (1016 SCFM, 10 kW) **Return Plenum Pressure** Filter + Return Duct Drop **Return Plenum Pressure** 0.077 inH<sub>2</sub>O 0.362 inH<sub>2</sub>O 0.071 inH<sub>2</sub>O Filter Pressure Drop Evap, Coil Pressure Drop Filter Pressure Drop 0.113 inH<sub>2</sub>O -0.416 inH₂O 0.119 inH<sub>2</sub>O Supply Plenum Pressure Supply Plenum Pressure Supply Plenum Pressure 0.061 inH<sub>2</sub>O 0.054 inH<sub>2</sub>O 0.066 inH<sub>2</sub>O Max Resistance Heat Allowed Info 7.2 kW Continue Continue Continue Taken at 2/7/2024 1:42:37 PM Taken at 2/7/2024 1:48:09 PM Taken at 2/7/2024 1:50:39 PM Ð ıl. Ð ıl. Ð ıl. \* \*1 \*2 \*3 \*4

\*1) Furnace results are displayed in two ways. First as SCFM/10K BTU/h and then as SCFM/Total BTU/h.

\*2) Heat pump results are displayed the same as cooling. First as SCFM/Ton and then as SCFM/Total Tonnage.

\*3) "Max Resistance Heat Allowed" is the maximum resistance heat that can operate simultaneously with the heat pump running. This data point is based on measured flow.

\*4) Resistance heat results are displayed in two ways. First as SCFM/kW and then as SCFM/Total kW.

Back System Details	
System Construction	
Air filter location	Tap to enter
External indoor cooling coil?	
Design Performance	
Rated input	Tap to enter
Rated output	Tap to enter
Rated temp rise	Tap to enter
Environnmental Conditions	
Return air temperature	70 °F
Altitude	Tap to enter
High altitude derate (optional)	Tap to enter
Next	
+ 🖪 🕺	\$

## Furnace High Altitude Setting

\*1) Altitude input will appear on all system type workflows when the IOS or Android device does not have internet connection. Without internet, the app will not geotag your altitude automatically. If altitude appears, this input must be entered manually. Keep the altitude within an accuracy of 1,000 feet is suffice for accurate results.

\*2) Most furnace models will require deration of the capacity due to high altitude. On average, this is 4% derate for every 2,000 feet beginning after the initial 2,000 feet above sea level. The proper high altitude derate percentage should be selected based on the equipment manufacturer instructions. This is an optional input; a user is not required to enter an input into the field to move forward in the app process. If no input is entered, the app will use sea level conditions.

# Appendix F: Sample of System air flow & Static Pressure Analysis









Select Indoor Unit

**Prepare Indoor Unit** 

Select Orientation

Select System Details

Take Measurements with app

## **Install Plate in desired location**



### Save Workflow







Cooling Capacity	Tap to enter
Air filter location	Tap to enter
Cooling climate	Tap to enter
Next	



Rule Details

## Job Information

## System report (available for email directly from app)

< Test	Rule D	Details	
✓ Test Very Higl The air flow is pressure is high * Circulation b the speed. * High risk of	Rule D h Flow; H very high, an jh. Jower speed high indoor hi	Jetails High TESF d the total extr is too high, rec umidity in hum	D. ernal static duce iid climates.
Rule Details * Rule D-10-R * Red warning if is more than 500 * last edited 8/20	the TESP is mor 0 CFM/ton 0/2021	re than 1 inH₂O ai	nd the air flow
	II. Saved	<b>B</b> Devices	¢ Settings





System report continued (available for email directly from app)



## **Test Equipment**

Flow: TrueFlow<sup>®</sup> Serial: TF2-112 Calibrated: 6/3/2021

## **Additional Comments**

Return air grille is 20x20.

## **Equipment Photos**

11/22/2021 10:32:14 AM



Pressure: DG8 Serial: DG8-507 Calibrated: 10/15/2021

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# Appendix G: Sample of ANSI / ACCA / RESNET 310 Workflow

Description

Select 310 workflow

# Make a Measurement Standard Workflows \*Provides air flow and pressure diagnostics System Air Flow & Static Pressure \*Provides air flow diagnostics System Air Flow \*Provides air flow diagnostics and grading for Blower Fan Air Flow Grade per ANSI/ACCA/RESNET Standard 310 testing ANSI / ACCA / RESNET Standard 310 310 \*Provides Pressure readings for diagnostics Pressure Gauge $( \cap )$ NCI Workflows Ð ά. ih. Measure

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## Select Indoor Unit



## **Select Orientation**



## **Prepare Indoor Unit**



## Select System Details



## Take Measurements with app



Install Plate in desired location

## Save Workflow



## System Performance



## Job Information



## System 310 report (available for email directly from app)



## System 310 report continued (available for email directly from app)



## **Test Equipment**

Flow: TrueFlow<sup>®</sup> Serial: TF2-344 Calibrated: 11/29/2021

## **Additional Comments**

2 returns, both are 14x20 with 1" filters

## **Equipment Photos**

7/22/2022 9:33:47 AM



Pressure: DG8 Serial: DG8-500 Calibrated: 9/23/2021

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# Appendix H: Forecasting

# Forecasting – Details & Settings



## Workflow Information:

Forecast is a feature that allows the user to predict how the pressure and flow will respond from making a change to the air flow or from a system replacement based on the original equipment test conditions.

Two current workflows offer forecasting, they are System Air Flow & Static pressure under the Standard Workflow category and AirMaxx With TrueFlow under the NCI Workflow category.

Note: A Digital TrueFlow Grid must be deployed for forecasting use.



## **Forecast Setting Details:**

Forecasting will work with all filter installations. If the user selects filter slot, no additions questions will need to be answered. If the user selects filter grille or multiple filter grille, a new drop-down question and toggle will appear that says, "Separate Filter & Return?". This toggle must be toggled ON to activate forecasting. When toggled on, this setting will require an additional pressure measurement to be taken during the pressure profiling screen.

Note: To turn this feature to "Always On" see appendix G, note \*5.

# Sample of Forecasting – Change Air Flow on Existing Equipment

## Select Forecast









## **Deploy Simulator**



See Results



\*1) Gray triangles on simulator page represent original test conditions.

# Sample of Forecasting – Furnace to Heat Pump Replacement

## Select Forecast



## **Forecast Options**





## **Select Indoor Coil Location**

Replace with air handler

Replace with electric furnace & coil
Replace with electric furnace & coil
Control Con



## **Enter Blower TESP**



#### **Deploy Simulator** Select Capacity & Pressure(s) See Results \*2 \*3 Simulator K Back Simulator Simulator Forecast - Example FORECAST - Air Flow & Static Pressure Test Air Flow TESP - Heating No problems detected Air Flow TESP Make selections below 400 SCFM/ton 0.270 inH<sub>2</sub>O (600 SCEM, 1.5 ton) System Heating Capacity 1 Ton(s) 1.5 Ton(s) System Heating Capacity 400 SCFM/ton 0.270 inH<sub>2</sub>O (600 SCFM, 1.5 ton) Expected Filter/Grille Pressure Drop 0.05 inH₂O Expected Filter/Grille Pressure Drop 0.1 inH<sub>2</sub>O Return Plenum Pressure 0.125 inH<sub>2</sub>O Filter Pressure Drop 0.100 inH<sub>z</sub>O Supply Plenum Pressure 0.045 inH<sub>2</sub>O Max Resistance Heat Allowed Info 5.0 kW Report See Results See Results Taken at 10/14/2024 8:45:27 AM 0 th 0 th 0 th

# Sample of Forecasting – Furnace to Heat Pump Replacement Cont'd

\*1) Enter Blower TESP (Optional) – See appendix G, note \*3, Use Manufacturer's Max TESP.

\*2) The user must make selections in each slider category to deploy Air Flow and TESP dials.

\*3) Gray triangles on simulator sliders represent forecasted pressure drop of the existing filter & if applicable the existing external indoor coil at the new system capacity selection and corresponding air flow.

# Appendix I: References

D. Parker, 2000, "Summary of Impacts of Refrigerant Charge, Air Flow and Maintenance Issues for Residential Air Conditioning Systems", Proceedings of the ACEEE 2000 Summer Study on Energy Efficiency in Buildings.

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